



# Increased Procedural Service (Modifiers 22 and 63)

Reimbursement Policy ID: RPC.0037.2400

Recent review date: 05/2025

Next review date: 05/2026

*Select Health of South Carolina reimbursement policies and their resulting edits are based on guidelines from established industry sources, such as the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), the American Medical Association (AMA), state and federal regulatory agencies, and medical specialty professional societies. Reimbursement policies are intended as a general reference and do not constitute a contract or other guarantee of payment. Select Health of South Carolina may use reasonable discretion in interpreting and applying its policies to services provided in a particular case and may modify its policies at any time.*

*In making claim payment determinations, the health plan also uses coding terminology and methodologies based on accepted industry standards, including Current Procedural Terminology (CPT); the Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS); and the International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-10-CM), and other relevant sources. Other factors that may affect payment include medical record documentation, legislative or regulatory mandates, a provider's contract, a member's eligibility in receiving covered services, submission of clean claims, and other health plan policies, and other relevant factors. These factors may supplement, modify, or in some cases supersede reimbursement policies.*

*This reimbursement policy applies to all health care services billed on a CMS-1500 form or its electronic equivalent, or when billed on a UB-04 form or its electronic equivalent.*

*To the extent that any procedure and/or diagnosis codes are specified in this policy, such inclusion is provided for reference purposes only, may not be all inclusive, and is not intended to serve as billing instructions. Listing of a code in this policy does not imply that the service described by the code is a covered or non-covered health service. Benefit coverage for health services is determined by federal, state, or contractual requirements and applicable laws that may require coverage for a specific service. The inclusion of a code does not imply any right to reimbursement or guarantee claim payment. Other Policies and Guidelines may apply.*

## Policy Overview

This policy describes conditions for reimbursement of **increased procedural services** by providers contracted with Select Health of South Carolina.

An **increased procedural service** occurs when the provider's work required on a particular case is significantly greater than what is typically required for the procedure or service, due to a highly unusual circumstance.

Consistent with CPT/HCPCS terminology and the CMS guidelines on increased procedural services, Select Health of South Carolina recognizes modifier 22.

## Exceptions

N/A

## Reimbursement Guidelines

Select Health of South Carolina will consider enhanced payment of a claim for an increased procedural service if stipulated under contract. The rate of enhancement is 120% of the allowable. All other appropriate payment rules (e.g., multiple procedure payment reductions) are still applicable.

For accurate reimbursement of an increased procedural service:

- (1) A clean claim must be submitted with modifier 22 appended to the appropriate procedure code.
  - Modifier 22 can be appended to CPT/HCPCS procedure codes with a CMS Professional Fee Schedule (PFS) global period indicator of "000," "010," or "090" only, for increased procedural service due to unusual circumstances. Procedure codes with a PFS global period indicator of "MMM," "XXX," or "ZZZ" will not be considered for enhanced payment, even with modifier 22 appended. These include Evaluation and Management (E/M) services.

It is inappropriate to append modifier 22 to unbundle payment for a service that is considered part of the global surgical package or another medical practice standard. This includes routine lysis of adhesions from the same region of a surgical procedure.

- (2) Clinical documentation of the increased procedural service must clearly explain both the unusual circumstance and the significantly greater work performed by the provider. The following examples are insufficient explanation of an increased procedural service:
  - "Surgery took an extra [amount of time]" or "surgery was longer than average."
  - "Surgery was difficult" or "surgery was harder than average."
  - "Patient is morbidly obese" or "visual field was distorted."
  - "Provider is a [type of specialist]."

Claims submitted with modifier 22 that do not meet the requirements for an increased procedural service will be processed without enhanced payment.

Refer to CPT/HCPCS manuals for complete descriptions of procedure codes and modifiers, National Correct Coding Initiative (NCCI) manuals for correct coding policies, PFS files for global surgery indicators, and state billing resources for fee schedules and guidelines.

## Definitions

### Modifier 22 – Increased Procedural Service

Modifier 22 is used to identify a service that requires significantly greater effort, such as increased intensity, time, technical difficulty of procedure, severity of the patient's condition, and physical and mental effort required, than is usually needed for that procedure.

## Edit Sources

- I. Current Procedural Terminology (CPT).
- II. Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS), and associated publications and services.
- III. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) Physician Fee Schedule indicators and associated resources.
- IV. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) Claims Processing Manual, Chapter 12, Section 20.4.6 - Payment Due to Unusual Circumstances.
- V. South Carolina Department of Health and Human Services (SCDHHS) provider manuals, fee schedules, and other billing resources.

## Attachments

N/A

## Associated Policies

RPC.0012.2400 Global Surgical Package

## Policy History

06/2025	Minor updates to formatting and syntax
05/2025	Reimbursement Policy Committee Approval
04/2025	Revised preamble
03/2025	Annual review <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>No major changes</li></ul>
12/2024	Reimbursement Policy Committee Approval
11/2024	Annual Review <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>No major updates</li></ul>
04/2024	Revised preamble
07/2023	Reimbursement Policy Committee Approval
06/2023	Policy Implemented by Select Health of South Carolina
01/2023	Template revised <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Preamble revised</li><li>Applicable Claim Types table removed</li><li>Coding section renamed to Reimbursement Guidelines</li><li>Associated Policies section added</li></ul>